Click to prove you're human



```
Elliott was a big help with diligence on a residential HVAC business we invested in through an independent sponsor. He helped us with a Quality of Earnings report, a market study, and, most importantly, acted as an external sanity check on our investment thesis. Guardian Due Diligence provided us with the assurance that we were making the right
decision. They needed minimal direction and provided a quality report. I would recommend Elliott Holland and Guardian Due Diligence refers to an investigation, audit, or review conducted to check the reliability of facts or details relevant to a matter
under consideration. For financial businesses, due diligence needs an sample evaluation of financial records or financial statements before they can get involved with a business deal proposed by a third party. Due diligence is a systematic process that analyzes and reduces the risk from a decision made for a business or investment deal and is a
process that individual investors can conduct on any stock by utilizing available public information. FREE 10+ Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 265 KBDownload2. Technical Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 713
 KBDownload4.Due Diligence Report ExampleDetailsFile Format Size: 32 KBDownload5.Annual Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 310 KBDownload6.Supply Chain Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 32 KBDownload5.Annual Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 310 KBDownload7.Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 310 KBDownload6.Supply Chain Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 32 KBDownload5.Annual Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 310 KBD
ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 209 KBDownload9.College Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 3 MBDownload10.Printable Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 422 KBDownload9.College Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 823 KBDownload11.Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 3 MBDownload10.Printable Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 823 KBDownload11.Due Diligence ReportDetailsFile Format Size: 8
memo or document that is delivered to the important members of the executive team who are involved in evaluating and analyzing a business transaction as well as one of the requirements in closing a deal. This document provides a comprehensive explanation of a property, a business financial records, or its overall ranking in the market. With a due
diligence report, you can determine the value of a company and enables investors, business partners, and other parties to make more informed decisions relevant to the future of their business. How to Create a Due Diligence Report? The practice of due diligence is now common in the United States which requires security dealers and brokers to take
responsibility for full disclosure of material information of the items or products they are offering and selling. Failing to do so makes these dealers and brokers accountable for criminal prosecution. Due diligence is mostly used for stocks but can also be utilized for various cases such as bonds, real estate, and other sample forms of investment. Step 1:
Analyze your Companys Market Capitalization refers to its total value which determines how unsteady the stock price is, the scope of ownership, and the possible size of your businesss target market. Step 2: Determine Profit, Revenue, and Margin TrendsDetermining and monitoring the trends of your companys
revenue, profit margins, operating expenses, and return on equity is an important task. An income statement contains a list of your companys revenue, net income, or profit. Step 3: Use a Balance Sheet to Determine Assets and Liabilities Using a consolidated balance sheet will show a companys assets and liabilities and how much money is available
for use. You can also use this sheet to check the level of your companys debt and compare it to the other companies. Step 4: Evaluate Short and Long-Term RisksBe informed of industry-wide risks as well as potential risks for certain companies. Once you have a better understanding of your companys performance and its ranking in the market, you
will be able to make more sound and informed decisions. FAQs Due diligence reports are often used by real estate investors and developers to identify the potential projections, capital structure, and
SWOT analysis. Due diligence reports are also used by companies that are for sale or considering a merger or acquisition of another company. A due diligence report includes sections for a companys corporate records, financial information, and
legal reports or documents. Due diligence reports usually involve various groups. A company can choose to perform its sample analysis with its corporate development team or hire external consultants such as investment bankers or a due diligence reports usually involve various groups. A company can choose to perform its sample analysis with its corporate development team or hire external consultants such as investment bankers or a due diligence reports usually involve various groups.
any decisions relevant to the business or acquiring another company. A due diligence report is a summary of research and analysis performed during an investigation that was carried out before a financial transaction to enable business owners to evaluate its potential risks and benefits. Share copy and redistribute the material in any medium or
format for any purpose, even commercially. Adapt remix, transform, and build upon the material for any purpose, even commercially. The license terms. Attribution You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license, and indicate if changes were made. You may do so in any
reasonable manner, but not in any way that suggests the licensor endorses you or your use. ShareAlike If you must distribute your contributions under the same license as the original. No additional restrictions You may not apply legal terms or technological measures that legally restrict others from
doing anything the license permits. You do not have to comply with the license for elements of the material in the public domain or where your use is permitsions necessary for your intended use. For example, other rights such as
publicity, privacy, or moral rights may limit how you use the material. Standard of care before entering into a contract with another partyFor other uses, see Diligence (disambiguation). The examples and perspective in this article deal primarily with the United States and do not represent a worldwide view of the subject. You may improve this article,
discuss the issue on the talk page, or create a new article, as appropriate. (October 2016) (Learn how and when to remove this message) This article is part of a series on Corporate law By jurisdiction Anguilla Australia BVI Canada Cayman Islands India South Africa UKUnited States Vietnam European Union France Germany General corporate
formsCompanyConglomerateCooperativeCorporationSole proprietorshipCorporate forms by jurisdictionEuropean UnionSocietas (SE)Societas cooperative (SCE)Societas privata (SPE)Societas unius personae (SUP)Economic interest
grouping (EEIG)UK / Ireland / CommonwealthCharitable incorporated organisation (EIO)Scottish charitable incorporated organisation (EIO)Community interest company (CIO)Industrial and provident society (IPS)Limited company (EIO)Industrial and EIO Industrial and E
corporationLimited liability company (LLC)Low-profit LLCSeries LLCLimited liability limited partnership (LLLP)S corporationOthersAktiebolag(AB)Aktiengesellschaft (AG)Ansvarlig selskap (ANS)Aktieselskab (A/S)Aksjeselskap (AS)Gesellschaft mit beschrnkter
Haftung (GmbH)Kabushikigaisha (K.K.)Naamloze vennootschap (N.V.)Osakeyhti (Oy)S.A.Socit responsabilit limite (SARL)more...DoctrinesBusiness judgment ruleCorporate governanceDe facto and estoppel corporate yeilRochdale PrinciplesUltra
viresRelated areasBeneficial ownershipCivil procedureContractCorporate registersRegistered agentCompany portalLaw portalvteDue diligence is the investigation or exercise of care that a reasonable business or person is normally expected to take before entering into an agreement or contract with another party or an act with a certain standard of
care.Due diligence can be a legal obligation, but the term more commonly applies to voluntary investigations. It may also offer a defence against legal action. A common example of due diligence is the process through which a potential acquirer evaluates a target company or its assets in advance of a merger or acquisition.[1] The theory behind due
diligence holds that performing this type of investigation contributes significantly to informed decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making by enhancing the amount and quality of information available to decision making the amount and quality of information available to decision making the amount and quality of information available to decision making the amount and quality of information available to decision making the amount and quality of information available to decision making the amount and quality of information available to decision making the amount and quality of information available to decision making the amount and quality of information available to decision and all the amount and quality of information available to decision and all the amount and quality of information available to decision and all the amount and quality of information available
diligence" can be read as "required carefulness" or "reasonable care" in general usage, and has been used in the literal sense of "requisite effort" since at least the mid-fifteenth century.[3] It became a specialized legal term and later a common business term due to the United States' Securities Act of 1933, where the process is called "reasonable
investigation". Under Section 11b3, a person could avoid liability for an untrue statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable investigation, reasonable ground to believe and did believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable investigation, reasonable ground to believe and did believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable investigation, reasonable ground to believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable investigation, reasonable investigation, reasonable ground to believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable investigation, reasonable ground to believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable investigation, reasonable ground to believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to believe, at the time", the truth of the statement of a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, "after reasonable ground to be a material fact if they had, and they had a material fact if they had, and they had a ma
broker-dealers when accused of inadequate disclosure to investors of material information with respect to the purchase of securities. In legal and business use, the term was soon used for the process itself instead of how it was to be performed, so that the original expressions such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation carried" and business use, the term was soon used for the process itself instead of how it was to be performed, so that the original expressions such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation carried" and business use, the term was soon used for the process itself instead of how it was to be performed, so that the original expressions such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation" are not as a such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation" are not as a such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation" are not as a such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation" are not as a such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation" are not as a such as "exercise due diligence in investigation" and "investigation" are not as a such as a s
out with due diligence" were soon shortened to "due diligence". As long as broker-dealers exercised due diligence investigation into the company whose equity they were selling, and as long as they disclosed to the investor what they found, they would not be found liable for non-
disclosure of information that was not discovered in the process of that investigation. The broker-dealer community quickly institutionalized, [when?] as a standard practice, the conducting of due diligence investigations of any stock offerings in which they involved themselves. Originally the term was limited to public offerings of equity investments,
but over time it has become associated with investigations of private mergers and acquisitions (M&A) as well. Due diligence takes different forms depending on its purpose: The examination of a potential target for merger, acquisition, privatization, or similar corporate finance transaction normally by a buyer. (This can include self due diligence or
"reverse due diligence", i.e. an assessment of a company, usually by a third party on behalf of the company, prior to taking the company to market.) A reasonable investigation focusing on material future matters. An examination being achieved by asking certain key questions, including, how do we buy, how do we structure an acquisition, and how
much do we pay? An investigation of current practices of process and policies. An examination aiming to make an acquisition decision via the principles of valuation and shareholder value analysis. [5] A due diligence process can be divided into nine distinct areas: [5] Compatibility audit. Financial audit. [6] [7] Macro-environment audit. [6]
[7]Legal/environmental audit.[6][7][8]Marketing audit.[6][7]Reconciliation 
[5]In this regard, two new audit areas have been incorporated into the Due Diligence framework: [5]the Compatibility Audit which deals with the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and in particular the need to add shareholder value and the strategic components of the transaction and the strategic components of th
test whether shareholder value will be added.[5]The relevant areas of concern may include the financial, legal, labor, tax, IT, environment and market/commercial situation of the company. Other areas include intellectual property, real and personal property, insurance and liability coverage, debt instrument review, employee benefits (including the
Affordable Care Act) and labor matters, immigration, and international transactions.[9][10][11] Areas of focus in due diligence continue to develop with cybersecurity emerging as an area of concern for business acquirers.[12] Risk is a key factor in determining 'duty of care'.[13] Regulations require 'reasonable security' in cybersecurity programs, and
litigators examine whether 'due care' was practiced. Due diligence findings impact a number of aspects of the transaction agreement, and the indemnification provided by the sellers. Due Diligence has emerged as a separate profession for accounting and
auditing experts and is typically referred to as Transaction Services. [further explanation needed] Main articles: Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) has caused many U.S. institutions to look into how they evaluate all of their
relationships overseas. The lack of a due diligence of a company's agents, vendors, and suppliers, as well as merger and acquisition partners in foreign countries could lead to doing business with an organization linked to a foreign official or state owned enterprises and their executives. This link could be perceived as leading to the bribing of the
foreign officials and as a result lead to noncompliance with the FCPA. Due diligence in regard to FCPA compliance with an entity prior to establishing a relationship and assesses risk at that point in time. Ongoing due diligence this
is the process of periodically evaluating each relationship overseas to find links between current business relationship overseas and ties to a foreign official or illicit activities linked to corruption. This process will be performed indefinitely as long as a relationship exists, and usually involves comparing the companies and executives to a database of
foreign officials. This process should be performed on all relationships regardless of location[14] and is often part of a wider Integrate a target into their internal FCPA controls, focusing initial efforts on necessary revisions to the target's
business activities with a high-risk of corruption.[15]While financial institutions are among the most aggressive in defining FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices, manufacturing, retailing and energy industries are highly active in managing FCPA best practices.
defence to a charge of bribery to have undertaken due diligence on their business partners. Due diligence is described as "knowing exactly who you are dealing with". Official guidance suggests that "ask[ing] a few questions and do[ing] a few questions and do[ing] a few questions and do[ing] a few questions are dealing with".
2011, the OECD member countries agreed to revise their guidelines promoting tougher standards of corporate behavior, including human rights. As part of this new definition, they utilized a new aspect of due diligence that requires a corporation to investigate third party partners for potential abuse of human rights. The OECD Guidelines for
Multinational Enterprises (a government-backed international agreement that provides guidance on responsible business conduct) state that multinational enterprises will "Seek ways to prevent or mitigate adverse human rights impacts that are directly linked to their business operations, products or services by a business relationship, even if they do
not contribute to those impacts".[17]The term 'due diligence' was originally put forward in this context by UN Special Representative for Human Rights and Business John Ruggie, who used it as an umbrella to cover the steps and processes by which a company understands, monitors and mitigates its human rights impacts. Human Rights Impact
Assessment is a component of this. The UN formalized guidelines for Human Rights Due Diligence on June 16, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 16, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 16, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 16, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 16, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 16, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 18, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 18, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 18, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 18, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights Due Diligence on June 18, 2011, with the endorsement of Ruggie's Guiding Principles for Business and Rugg
challenged and removed. Find sources: "Due diligence in civil procedure is the idea that reasonable investigation is necessary before certain kinds of relief are requested. For example, duly diligent efforts to locate and/or serve a party with
civil process is frequently a requirement for a party seeking to use means other than personal service to obtain jurisdiction over a party. Similarly, in areas of the law such as bankruptcy petition must engage in due diligence to determine that the representations made in the bankruptcy petition
are factually accurate. Due diligence is also generally prerequisite to a request for relief in states where civil litigants are permitted to conduct pre-litigation discovery of facts necessary to determine whether or not a party has a factual basis for a cause of action. In civil actions seeking a foreclosure or seizure of property, a party requesting this relief
is frequently required to engage in due diligence to determine who may claim an interest in the property by reviewing public records concerning the property of a tenant or other person. Due diligence is also a concept found in the civil litigation
concept of a statute of limitations. Frequently, a statute of limitations begins to run against a plaintiff when that plaintiff knew or should have known had that plaintiff investigated the matter with due diligence that the plaintiff when that plaintiff when the pl
knowledge, upon receiving notice of facts sufficient to constitute "inquiry notice" that alerts a would-be plaintiff that further investigation might reveal a cause of action. In criminal law, due diligence is the only available defense to a crime that is one of strict liability (i.e., a crime that only requires an actus reus and no mens rea). Once a criminal
offence is proven, the defendant must prove on balance that they did everything possible to prevent the act from happening. It is not enough that they must show the sho
prosecutor to make efforts to turn over potentially exculpatory evidence to (accused) criminal law, "due diligence" also identifies the standard a prosecuting entity must satisfy in pursuing an action against a defendant, especially with regard to the provision of the Federal and State Constitutional and statutory
right to a speedy trial or to have a warrant or detainer served in an action. In cases where a defendant is in any type of custodial situation where the provision of such rights and present the citizen before the court with jurisdiction. This also applies where the respective
judicial system and/or prosecuting entity has current address or contact information on the named party and said party has made no attempt to evade notice of the prosecution of the action.[19]In the United Kingdom, "proper use of a due diligence system" may be used as a defence against a charge of breach of regulations: for example, under the
 Timber and Timber Products (Placing on the Market) Regulations 2013[20] and the Environmental Protection (Microbeads) (England) Regulations if they can show that they have undertaken supplier due diligence to a necessary standard. References to "due
diligence" and the maintenance of a "due diligence system" in the regulation concerning timber are drawn from the European Union's Regulation 995/2010, which covers the legal obligations of "operators who place timber and timber products on the market".[20] Bias ratio (finance)Data room, Virtual data roomDuty of careHydropower Sustainability
Assessment ProtocolIntegrity management due diligence (ODD)Standard of careVetting for Advantage. Mason, OH: South-Western/Thomson Learning. p.251. ISBN0-324-27158-1. Chapman, C. E.
(2006). Conducting Due Diligence. Practicing Law Institute, New York, NY. Due Diligence, a Strategic and Financial Approach (2nded.). Durban: LexisNexis. ISBN 978-0-409-04699-1. a b c d e f g Harvey, M. G.;
Lusch, R. F. (1995). "Expanding the Nature and Scope of Due Diligence". Journal of Business Venturing. 10 (1): 521. doi:10.1016/0883-9026(94)00020-U.^ a b c d e f g Kroener, P. H.; Kroener, M. H. (1991). "Towards more successful Mergers and Acquisitions". International Journal of Technology Management. 6 (1/2): 3340.
doi:10.1504/IJTM.1991.025872 (inactive November 1, 2024). {{cite journal}}: CS1 maint: DOI inactive as of November 2024 (link)^ Scott Feeley, Michael; Potash, Aron. "The Oft-Overlooked Importance of Air Emission Credits in M&A". Transaction Advisors. ISSN2329-9134. Archived from the original on January 5, 2019. Retrieved July 21, 2015.^
Truax, Margret. "M&A Transactions: Affordable Care Act Due Diligence Considerations". Transaction Advisors. ISSN2329-9134. Archived from the original on December 23, 2017. Retrieved May 23, 2016. Gary M. Lawrence, Due Diligence in Business Transactions, (Law Journal Press 1994, updated as needed). ISBN978-1-58852-066-1.
Tanenbaum, William. "Avoiding IP Business Risks in Corporate Transaction Advisors. ISSN2329-9134. Archived from the original on December 22, 2017. Retrieved July 23, 2015. Cunard, Jeffrey; Pastore, James; Ford, Christopher. "Cybersecurity: Evaluating Transactional Risk". Transaction Advisors. ISSN2329-9134. Archived from the
original on December 23, 2017. Retrieved July 21, 2015. "Botty of Care Risk Analysis Standard". DoCRA. 2022. "FCPA Definition - Foreign Corrupt Practices Act". Archived from the original on August 30, 2010. Retrieved 2010-01-07. WorldCompliance.com Brooks, Robin; Stacey, Oliver; Jarman, Daniel. "Tackling Corruption and Regulatory Risk in
on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises, John Ruggie" (PDF). Human Rights Council. Retrieved May 21, 2021. Hawaii Revised Statues 353-66.5 and 604-7.2 a b Timber and Timber Products (Placing on the Market) Regulations 2013, SI 233/2013 Environmental Protection (Microbeads) (England)
Regulations 2017, SI 1312/2017Retrieved from "free encyclopedia that anyone can edit.117,937 active editors 7,000,759 articles in EnglishAndrea Navagero (14831529) was a Venetian diplomat and writer. He entered the Great Council of Venice at the age of twenty, five years younger than was normal at the time. He edited manuscripts at the
caused by the conflict between CharlesV of Spain and FrancisI of France. By the time Navagero arrived back in Venice in 1528, he had grown disillusioned with politics and wished to return to editing manuscripts and cultivating his prized gardens. Much to his dismay, he was appointed ambassador to France in January 1529. After traveling to meet
with FrancisI, he fell ill and died that May. (Fullarticle...)Recently featured: Nosy KombaMcDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK serviceTransportation during the 2024 Summer Olympics and ParalympicsArchiveBy emailMore featured articlesAboutEngraving of the Great Pyramid of Giza... that the 1572 Eight Wonders of the World (engraving pictured) is
the source of the modern list of classical Seven Wonders of the World?... that Hedwig Tam gained 20 pounds to play a postpartum mother in Montages of a Modern Motherhood?... that the Alfonsine Ordinances punished Jews and Muslims with enslavement if they disguised their identity with the intention of "sinning with Christian women"?... that
even though he had never seen a field hockey game, Willy Miranda became a high school coach and went on to win over 450 games across a 42-year tenure?... that a false viral rumour claimed 42 people committed suicide after their homoerotic fan art was included in the film Crazy About One Direction?... that an Arizona TV station put a satellite dish
in a vacant swimming pool?... that 42 years after Jilly Cooper's How to Stay Married was first published, she described it as "terribly politically incorrect"?... that the second-place candidate in the 2018 Taipei mayoral election lost by just 0.23%, demanded a recount, and ended up
losing by even more? ArchiveStart a new articleNominate an articlenosato Daiki (pictured) is promoted to yokozuna. In association football, Liverpool win the Premier League concludes with Fenerbahe winning the Final Four Playoff. Ongoing:
Gaza warM23 campaignRussian invasion of UkrainetimelineSudanese civil wartimelineRecent deaths: Phil RobertsonMary K. GaillardPeter DavidAlan YentobGerry ConnollySebastio SalgadoNominate an articleMay 29: Feast day of Saint PaulVI (Catholicism)Headline in the New York Times1233 MongolJin War: The Mongols entered and began looting
Kaifeng, the capital of the Jin dynasty of China, after a 13-month siege. 1416 A squadron of the Venetian navy captured many Ottoman ships at the Battle of Gallipoli, confirming Venetian naval superiority in the Aegean Sea for the next few decades. 1913 During the premiere of the ballet Le Sacre du printemps by Igor Stravinsky at the Thtre des
Champs-lyses in Paris, the avant-garde nature of the music and choreography caused a near-riot in the audience (report pictured).1999 Charlotte Perrelli, representing Sweden, won the Eurovision Song Contest, the first edition not to feature an orchestra or live accompaniment.2011 Residents of Portland, Oregon, held a rally called Hands Across
Hawthorne in response to an attack against a gay couple holding hands while crossing the Hawthorne Bridge. Benedetto Pistrucci (b.1783)G.K. Chesterton (b.1874) Hubert Opperman (b.1904) Uro Drenovi (d.1944) More anniversaries: May 28 May 29 May 30 Archive By email List of days of the year About The Australian white ibis (Threskiornis molucca) is
a wading bird of the ibis family, Threskiornithidae. It is widespread across much of Australia, and has a predominantly white plumage with a bare, black head, long downcurved bill, and black legs. While it is closely related to the African sacred ibis, the Australian white ibis is a native Australian bird. Due to its increasing presence in the urban
environment and its habit of rummaging in garbage, the species has acquired a variety of colloquial names such as "tip turkey" and "bin chicken". This Australian white ibis was photographed at the Royal Botanic Garden, Sydney. Photograph credit: Charles J. SharpRecently featured: Hell Gate BridgeAnemonoides blandaBluespotted ribbontail
rayArchiveMore featured picturesCommunity portal The central hub for editors, with resources of news about Wikipedia and the broader Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news Sources of news about Wikipedia and the broader Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news Sources of news about Wikipedia and the broader Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues.
volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikisourceFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikiversityFree
learning tools WikivoyageFree travel guide WiktionaryDictionary and thesaurusThis Wikipedia is written in English. Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the largest are listed below. 1,000,000+ articles DeutschEspaolFranaisItalianoNederlandsPolskiPortugusSvenskaTing Vit 250,000+ articles Bahasa IndonesiaBahasa MelayuBn-lm
gCataletinaDanskEestiEsperantoEuskaraMagyarNorsk bokmlRomnSimple EnglishSloveninaSrpskiSrpskohrvatskiKurdLatvieuLietuviNorsk nynorskShqipSlovenina Retrieved from " 2Calendar
yearYearsMillennium2ndmillenniumCenturies12thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13thcentury13t
calendar233234Iranian calendar611612Islamic calendar630631Japanese calendar1421143Julian calendar235Thai solar calendar17751776Tibetan calendar630631Japanese calendar1421143Julian calendar235Thai solar calendar17751776Tibetan calendar630631Japanese calendar1421143Julian calendar235Thai solar calendar17751776Tibetan calendar630631Japanese calendar1421143Julian calendar1421143Julian calendar630631Japanese calendar1630631Japanese calendar17751776Tibetan calendar630631Japanese calendar630631Japanese calendar17751776Tibetan calendar630631Japanese cal
Snake)1360 or 979 or 207 Henry I of Cyprus receives a messageYear 1233 (MCCXXXIII) was a common year starting on Saturday of the Julian calendar. War of the Lombards: Lombard forces at Kyrenia surrender to John of Beirut, after a 10-month siege. The defenders, with their personal belongings, are allowed to retire to Tyre. Captured prisoners
are exchanged for those held by Richard Filangieri, commander of the Lombards, at Tyre. Cyprus is wholly restored under the rule of the 16-year-old King Henry I ("the Fat"). His vassals are rewarded, and loans that they have made are repaid.[1] August 20 Oath of Bereg: King Andrew II of Hungary vows to the Holy See that he will not employ Jews
and Muslims to administer royal revenues, which causes diplomatic complaints and ecclesiastical censures.[2]Winter Reconquista: King Ferdinand III of Castile ("the Saint") conquers the cities of Trujillo and beda. The Castilian army besieges the city of Peniscola. Ferdinand forces Ibn Hud, ruler of the Taifa of Zaragoza, to sign a truce.[3]August
Richard Marshal, 3rd Earl of Pembroke, signs an alliance with Llywelyn the Great, to join forces to revolt against King Henry III. Richard is faced by demands from royal bailiffs in September where the garrison of Usk Castle is attacked in the night, by a force of Welsh and
English rebels. Several of Henry's supporters are captured, and the castle is returned to Hubert de Burgh, one of the rebels. May 29 MongolJin War: The Mongol army led by gedei Khan captures Kaifeng, capital of the Jin dynasty ('Great Jin'), after the 13-month Siege of Kaifeng (1232). The Mongols plunder the city, while Emperor Aizong of Jin flees
for the town of Caizhou. Meanwhile, gedei departs and leaves the final conquest to his favoured general, Subutai. December Siege of Caizhou and ally themselves with the Chinese Song dynasty to eliminate the Jin Dynasty. Gendt receives its city rights from Otto II ("the Lame"), count of Guelders
(modern Netherlands). Pope Gregory IX establishes the Papal Inquisition, to regularize the persecution of heresy. June/July Ibn Manzur, Arab lexicographer and writer (d. 1277) Adelaide of Burgundy, duchess of Brabant (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1277) Adelaide of Burgundy, duchess of Brabant (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1277) Adelaide of Burgundy, duchess of Brabant (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1277) Adelaide of Burgundy, duchess of Brabant (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1277) Adelaide of Burgundy, duchess of Brabant (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1277) Adelaide of Burgundy, duchess of Brabant (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer (d. 1285) October Al-Nawawi, Syrian scholar, jurist and writer
1273)Choe Ui, Korean military leader and dictator (d. 1258)Ibn al-Quff, Ayyubid physician and surgeon (d. 1286)Sancho of Castile, archbishop of Toledo (d. 1261)January 18 Yang (or Gongsheng), Chinese empress (b. 1162)February 12 Ermengarde de
 Beaumont, queen of ScotlandMarch 1 Thomas I (or Tommaso), count of Savoy (b. 1178)May Simon of Joinville, French nobleman and knight (b. 1175)June Yolanda de Courtenay, queen consort of HungaryJuly 8 Konoe Motomichi, Japanese nobleman and knight (b. 1175)June Yolanda de Courtenay, queen consort of HungaryJuly 26 Wilbrand of Oldenburg, prince-bishop of UtrechtJuly 27 Ferdinand (or Ferrand), count
of Flanders (b. 1188)July 29 Savari de Maulon, French nobleman (b. 1181)July 30 Konrad von Marburg, German priest (b. 1180)October 8 Ugo Canefri, Italian health worker (b. 1180)October 22 Helena, duchess of Brunswick-LneburgNovember 27 Shi Miyuan, Chinese politician
(b. 1164)Ibn al-Athir, Seljuk historian and biographer (b. 1160)Bertran de Born lo Filhs, French troubadour (b. 1175)Gkbri ("Blue-Wolf"), Ayyubid general and ruler (b. 1154)Guilln Prez de Guzmn, Spanish nobleman (b. 1180)John Apokaukos, Byzantine bishop and theologian Mathilde of
Angoulme, French noblewoman (b. 1181)Sayf al-Din al-Amidi, Ayyubid scholar and jurist (b. 1156)William Comyn, Scoto-Norman nobleman (b. 1163)^ Steven Runciman (1952). A History of The Crusades. Vol III: The Kingdom of Acre, pp. 169170. ISBN 978-0-241-29877-0. Berend, Nora (2001). At the Gate of Christendom: Jews, Muslims and
 "Pagans" in Medieval Hungary, c. 1000-c.1300. Cambridge University Press. p.158. ISBN978-0-521-02720-5. Lourie, Elena (2004). Jews, Muslims, and Christians in and around the Crown of Aragon: essays in honour of Professor Elena Lourie. Brill. p.270. ISBN90-04-12951-0.[permanent dead link]Retrieved from " 30ne hundred years, from 1101 to
1200See also: Renaissance of the 12th century 12th centur
Hemisphere at the beginning of the 12th century The 12th century is the period from 1101 to 1200 in accordance with the Julian calendar. In the history of European culture, this period is considered part of the High Middle Ages and overlaps with what is often called the "'Golden Age' of the Cistercians". The Golden Age of Islam experienced
significant development, particularly in Islamic Spain. In Song dynasty China, an invasion by Jurchens caused a political schism of north and south. The Khmer Empire of Cambodia flourished during this century, while the Fatimids of Egypt were overtaken by the Ayyubid dynasty. Following the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the
Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the century. The Ghurid Empire converted to Islam from Buddhism. 1101: In July, the Treaty of Alton is signed between Henry I of England and his older brother Robert, Duke of Normandy in which Robert agrees to recognize Henry as king of England in exchange for a yearly stipend
and other concessions. The agreement temporarily ends a crisis in the succession of the Anglo-Norman kings.11011103: David the Builder takes over Kakheti and Hereti (now parts of Georgia).1102: King Coloman unites Hungary and Croatia under the Hungarian Crown.1102: Muslims conquer Seoro de Valencia.11031104: A church council is
convened by King David the Builder in Urbnisi to reorganize the Georgian Orthodox Church.1104: In the Battle of Ertsukhi, King David the Builder defeats an army of Seljuks.11071111: Sigurd I of Norway becomes the first Norwegian king to
embark on a crusade to the Holy Land. He fights in Lisbon and on various Mediterranean isles and helps the King of Jerusalem to take Sidon from the Muslims.1108: By the Treaty of Devol, signed in September, Bohemond I of Antioch has to submit to the Byzantine Empire, becoming the vassal of Alexius I.1109: On June 10, Bertrand of Toulouse
captures the County of Tripoli (northern Lebanon/western Syria).1109: In the Battle of Nako, Boleslaus III Wrymouth defeats the Pomeranians and re-establishes Polish access to the sea.1109: On August 24, in the Battle of Hundsfeld, Boleslaus III Wrymouth defeats Emperor Henry V of Germany and stops German expansion eastward.1111: On April
14, during Henry V's first expedition to Rome, he is crowned Holy Roman Emperor.1113: Paramavishnulok is crowned as King Suryavarman II in Cambodia. He expands the Khmer Empire and builds Angkor Wat during the first half of the century. He establishes diplomatic relations with China.1115: The Georgian army occupies Rustavi in the war
with the Muslims.1115: In Java, King Kamesvara of Kadiri ascends to the throne. Janggala ceases to exist and comes under Kadiri domination, highly possible under royal marriage. During his reign, Mpu Dharmaja writes Kakawin Smaradahana, a eulogy for the king which become the inspiration for the Panji cycle tales, which spread across Southeast
Asia.[1]1116: The Byzantine army defeats the Turks at Philomelion.1116: Death of doa Jimena Daz, governor of Valencia from 1099 to 1102.c. 1119: The Knights Templar are founded to protect Christian pilgrims in Jerusalem. A Black and White Photo of the 12th century Cuenca Cathedral (built from 1182 to 1270) in Cuenca, Spain1120: On January
16, the Council of Nablus, a council of ecclesiastic and secular lords in the crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem, establishes the first written laws for the kingdom.1120: On November 25, William Adelin, the only legitimate son of King Henry I of England, drowns in the White Ship Disaster, leading to a succession crisis which will bring down the Norman
monarchy of England.1121: On August 12, in the Battle of Didgori, the greatest military victory in Georgian history, King David the Builder with 45,000 Georgians, 15,000 Kipchak auxiliaries, 500 Alan mercenaries and 100 French Crusaders defeats a much larger Seljuk-led Muslim coalition army.1121: On December 25, St. Norbert and 29
companions make their solemn vows in Premontre, France, establishing the Premonstratensian Order.1122: The Battle of Beroia (Modern-day Stara Zagora, Bulgaria) results in the disappearance of the Pechenegs Turkish tribe as an independent force.1122: On September 23, the Concordat of Worms (Pactum Calixtinum) is drawn up between
Emperor Henry V and Pope Calixtus II bringing an end to the first phase of the power struggle between the papacy and the Holy Roman Empire.1122: King David the Builder captures Tbilisi and declares it the capital city of Georgia, ending 400 years of Arab rule.1123: The Jurchen dynasty of China forces Koryo (now Korea) to recognize their
suzerainty.1124: In April or May, David I is crowned King of the Scots.1125: On June 11, in the Battle of Azaz, the Crusader states, led by King Baldwin II of Jerusalem, defeat the Seljuk Turks.1125: In November, the Jurchens of the Jin dynasty declare war on the Song dynasty, beginning the JinSong wars.1125: Lothair of Supplinburg, duke of Saxony.
is elected Holy Roman Emperor instead of the nearest heir, Frederick of Swabia, beginning the great struggle between Guelphs and Ghibellines.1127: The Northern Song dynasty loses power over northern China to the Jin dynasty.1128: On June 24, the Kingdom of Portugal gains independence from the Kingdom of Len at the Battle of So Mamede;
(recognised by Len in 1143). The temple complex of Angkor Wat, built during the reign of Suryavarman II in Cambodia of the Khmer Era. 11301180: Papal schism, Pope Innocent II vs. Antipope Anacletus II. 1130: On March 26, Sigurd I of Norway dies. A golden era of 95 years comes
to an end for Norway as civil wars between the members of Harald Fairhair's family line rage for the century.1130: On Christmas Day, Roger II is crowned King of Sicily, the royal title being bestowed on him by Antipope Anacletus II.1132: The Southern Song dynasty establishes China's first permanent standing navy, although China
had a long naval history prior. The main admiral's office is at the port of Dinghai.11321183: the Chinese navy increases from a mere 3,000 to 52,000 marine soldiers stationed in 20 different squadrons. During this time, hundreds of treadmill-operated paddle wheel craft are assembled for the navy to fight the Jin dynasty in the north.1135: King
Jayabaya of Kadiri ascends to the throne.[2]11351154: The Anarchy takes place, during a period of civil war in England.1136: Suger begins rebuilding.1137: On July 22, the future King Louis VII of France marries Eleanor, the Duchess of Aquitaine.1138:
On October 11, the 1138 Aleppo earthquake devastates much of northern Syria.1139: in April, the Second Lateran Council ends the papal schism.1139: On July 5, in the Treaty of Mignano, Pope Innocent II confirms Roger II as King of Sicily, Duke of Apulia, and Prince of Capua and invests him with his titles.1139: On July 25, the Portuguese defeat the
Almoravids led by Ali ibn Yusuf in the Battle of Ourique; Prince Afonso Henriques is acclaimed King of Portugal by his soldiers. Averroes in a 14th-century painting by Andrea di Bonaiuto 11401150: Collapse of the Ancestral Puebloan culture at Chaco Canyon (modern-day New Mexico). 1141: The Treaty of Shaoxing ends the conflict between the Jin
dynasty and Southern Song dynasty, legally establishing the boundaries of the Evan Gundaries of the Jurchen Jin dynasty to renounce all claims to its former territories north of the Huai River. The treaty reduces the Southern Song into a quasi-tributary state of the Jurchen Jin dynasty. 1143: Manuel I Komnenos is crowned as Byzantine emperor after
the death of John II Komnenos.1143: Afonso Henriques is proclaimed King of Portugal by the cortes.1143: The Treaty of Zamora recognizes the suzerainty of the pope.1144: On December 24, Edessa falls to the Atabeg Zengi.11451148: The Second Crusade is launched in
response to the fall of the County of Edessa.1147: On October 25, the four-month-long Siege of Lisbon successfully brings the city under definitive Portuguese control, expelling the Moorish overlords.1147: A new Berber dynasty, the Almohads, led by Emir Abd al-Mu'min, takes North Africa from the Almoravides and soon invades the Iberian
Peninsula. The Almohads began as a religious movement to rid Islam of impurities.1147: The Wendish Crusade against the Polabian Slavs (or "Wends") in what is now northern and eastern Germany.1150: Ramon Berenguer IV, Count of Barcelona marries Petronilla, the Queen of Aragon.1151: The Treaty of Tudiln is signed by Alfonso VII of Len and
Raymond Berengar IV, Count of Barcelona, recognizing the Aragonese conquests south of the Jcar and the right to expand in and annex the Kingdom of Murcia.1153: The Treaty of Wallingford, ends the civil war between Empress Matilda and her cousin King Stephen of England fought over the English crown. Stephen acknowledges Matilda's son
Henry of Anjou as heir.1153: The First Treaty of Constance is signed between Emperor Frederick I and Pope Eugene III, by the terms of which, the emperor is to prevent any action by Manuel I Commenus to reestablish the Byzantine Empire on Italian soil and to assist the pope against his enemies in revolt in Rome.1154: the Moroccan-born Muslim
geographer Muhammad al-Idrisi publishes his Geography.1154: On December 27, Henry II is crowned King of England in the bull Laudabiliter.1156: On June 18, the Treaty of Benevento is entered into by Pope Adrian IV and the Norman Kingdom of
Sicily. After years of turbulent relations, the popes finally settles down to peace with the Hauteville kings. The kingship of William I is recognized over all Sicily, Apulia, Calabria, Campania, and Capua. The tribute to the pope of 600 schifati agreed upon by Roger II in 1139 at Mignano is affirmed and another 400 shift is added for the new lands.1158:
The Treaty of Sahagn ends the war between Castile and Len. The Liuhe Pagoda of Hangzhou, China, 11651161: the Song dynasty Chinese navy, employing gunpowder bombs launched from trebuchets, defeats the enormous Jin dynasty navy in the East China Sea in the Battle of Tangdao and on the Yangtze River in the Battle of Caishi. 1161: Kilij Arslar
II, Sultan of Rum, makes peace with the Byzantine Empire, recognizing the emperor's primacy.1161: In the siege of Ani, troops from the Kingdom of Georgia take control over the city, only to have it sold for the second time to the Shaddadids, a Kurdish dynasty.1162: Genghis Khan, the founder of the Mongol Empire, is born as Temjin in present-day
Mongolia.1163: The Norwegian Law of Succession takes effect.11651182: Tensions and disputes between the Pagan Empire and the Kingdom of Polonnaruwa causes the Sinhalese under Parakramabahu the Great to raid Burma.1168: King Valdemar I of Denmark conquers Arkona on the Island of Rgen, the strongest pagan fortress and temple in
northern Europe.1169: Political disputes within the Pandya Empire sparks the decade-long Pandyan Civil War.1169: On May 1, the Norman invasion of Ireland begins. Richard fitzGilbert de Clare ('Strongbow') allies with the exiled Irish chief, Dermot MacMurrough, to help him recover his kingdom of Leinster. The defense of the Carroccio during the Norman invasion of Ireland begins.
battle of Legnano (1176) by Amos Cassioli (18321891)1170: The Treaty of Sahagn is signed by Alfonso VIII of Castile and Alfonso II with three hostages, to be used as tribute payments owed by Ibn Mardan of Valencia and Murcia.1170: On December 29, Thomas
Becket is murdered in Canterbury Cathedral.1171: Saladin deposes the last Fatimid Caliph Al-'id and establishes the Ayyubid dynasty.1171: On November 11, Henry II of England lands in Ireland.1172: The Pandyan city of Madurai is sacked by the Sinhalese army due to an attempt to drive off the rival thronese.
claimant, Kulasekara Pandyan.1173: Sinhalese king Parakramabahu the Great gains a decisive victory by invading the English in the Battle of Alnwick. He accepts the feudal overlordship of the English crown and pays ceremonia
allegiance at York.1175: Hnen Shnin (Genk) founds the Ido sh (Pure Land) sect of Buddhism.1175: The Treaty of Windsor is signed by King Henry II of England and the High King of Ireland, Ruaidr Ua Conchobair.1176: On May 29, Frederick Barbarossa's forces are defeated in the Battle of Legnano by the Lombard League which results in the
emperor's acknowledgment of the pope's sovereignty over the Papal States and Alexander acknowledging the emperor's overlordship of the imperial Church.1176: On September 17, The Battle of Myriocephalum; Turkish: Miryakefalon Sava) is fought between the Byzantine Empire and the Seljuk Turks in Phrygia. It is a serious
reversal for the Byzantine forces and will be the final, unsuccessful, effort by the Byzantines to recover the interior of Anatolia from the Seljuk Turks.1177: The Treaty or Peace of Venice is signed by the papacy and its allies, and Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor. The Norman Kingdom of Sicily also participates in negotiations and the treaty thereby
determines the political course of all of Italy for the next several years.1178: Chinese writer Zhou Qufei, a Guangzhou customs officer, writes of an island far west in the Indian Ocean (possibly Madagascar), from where people with skin "as black as lacquer" and with frizzy hair were captured and purchased as slaves by Arab merchants.1179: The
Treaty of Cazola (Cazorla) is signed by Alfonso II of Aragon and Alfonso VIII of Castile, dividing Andalusia into separate zones of conquest for the two kingdoms, so that the work of the Reconquista would not be stymied by internecine feuding.1180: The Portuguese Navy defeats a Muslim fleet off the coast of Cape Espichel.11801185: the Genpei War
in Japan.1181: Parakramabahu the Great conducts a large-scale raid on Burma, after a ship transporting a Sinhalese princess to the Khmer Empire is attacked by Burmese naval fleets.1182: Religious reformations of Theravada Buddhism in Pagan Burma under the patronage of Narapatisithu are continued with the end of the Polonnaruwa-Pagan
 War.1182: Revolt of the people of Constantinople against the Latins, whom they massacre, proclaiming Andronicus I Comnenus as co-emperor.1183: On January 25, the final Peace of Venice of 1177.1183: On September 24, Andronicus
Commenus has his nephew Alexius II Commenus strangled.1184: On March 24, Queen Tamar, King of Georgia, accedes to the throne as sole ruler after reigning with her father, George III, for six years.1184: Diet of Pentecost organised by Emperor Frederick I in Mainz.1185: The Uprising of Asen and Peter against the Byzantine Empire leads to the
restoration of the Bulgarian Empire.1185: Andronicus I Comnenus is deposed and, on September 12, executed as a result of the Norman massacre of the Greeks of Thessalonika.1185: The cathedral school (Katedralskolan) in Lund, Sweden, is founded. The school is the oldest in northern Europe and one of the oldest in all of Europe.1185: Beginning in
this year the Kamakura shogunate deprives the emperor of Japan of political power.1186: On January 27, the future Holy Roman Emperor Henry VI marries Constance of Sicily, the heiress to the Sicilian throne.1187: In August, the Swedish royal and commercial center
Sigtuna is attacked by raiders from Karelia, Couronia, and/or Estonia.[3]1188: The Riah were introduced in Tamesna.[4]1189: On September 3, Richard I is crowned King of England at Westminster.1189: On November 11
William II of Sicily dies and is succeeded by his illegitimate cousin Tancred, Count of Lecce instead of Constance.11891192: The Third Crusade is an attempt by European leaders to wrest the Holy Land from Saladin. Richard I of England, or Richard the Lionheart. 1190: On June 10, Emperor Frederick Barbarossa drowns in the River Salef, leaving the
Crusader army under the command of the rivals Philip II of France and Richard I of England, which ultimately leads to the dissolution of the army.1191: Holy Roman Emperor Henry VI attacked the Kingdom of Sicily from May to August but fails and withdrawn, with Empress Constance captured (released 1192).1191: On September 7, Saladin is
defeated by Richard I of England at the Battle of Arsuf.1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In June, the Treaty of Ramla is signed by Saladin and Richard Lionheart. Under the terms of the agreement, Jerusalem will
remain under Muslim control. However, the city will be open to Christian pilgrims. The Latin Kingdom is reduced to a coastal strip that extends from Tyre to Jaffa.1192: Minamoto no Yoritomo is appointed Sei-i Taishgun, "barbarian-subduing great general", shgun for short, the first military dictator to bear this title.1192: Sultan Shahbuddin
Muhammad Ghori establishes the first Muslim empire in India for 14 years (11921206) by defeating Prithviraj Chauhan.1193: Nalanda, the great Indian Buddhist educational centre, is destroyed.1194: Emperor Henry VI conquers the Kingdom of Sicily.1195: On June 16, the struggle of Shamqori. Georgian forces annihilate the army of Abu
Baqar.1198: The brethren of the Crusader hospital in Acre are raised to a military order of knights, the Teutonic Knights of the Hospital of St. Mary of the Eutonic Knights, formally known as the Order of the Knights of the Hospital of St. Mary of the Teutons in Jerusalem.1199: Pope Innocent III writes to Kaloyan, inviting him to unite the Bulgarian Church with the Roman Catholic Church.1200:
Construction begins on the Grand Village of the Natchez near Natchez, Mississippi. This ceremonial center for the Natchez people is occupied and built until the early 17th century, Zhang Zeduan paints Along the River During the
Qingming Festival. It will later end up in the Palace Museum, Beijing. In southeast Asia, there is conflict between the Khmer Empire and the Champa. Angkor Wat is built under the Hindu king Suryavarman II. By the end of the century, the Buddhist Jayavarman VII becomes the ruler. Japan is in its Heian period. The Chj-jinbutsu-giga is made and
attributed to Toba Sj. It ends up at the Kzan-ji, Kyoto. In Oceania, the Tui Tonga Empire expands to a much greater area. Europe undergoes the Renaissance of the 12th century. The blast furnace for the smelting of cast iron is imported from China, appearing around Lapphyttan, Sweden, as early as 1150. Alexander Neckam is the first European to
document the mariner's compass, first documented by Shen Kuo during the previous century. Christian humanism becomes a self-conscious philosophical tendency in Europe. Christianity is also introduced to Estonia, Finland, and Karelia. The first medieval universities are founded. Pierre Abelard teaches. Middle English begins to develop, and literacy
begins to spread outside the Church throughout Europe.[6] In addition, churchmen are increasingly willing to take on secular roles. By the end of the century, at least a third of England's bishops also act as royal judges in secular matters.[7]The Ars antiqua period in the history of the medieval music of Western Europe begins. The earliest recorded
miracle play is performed in Dunstable, England. Gothic architecture and trouvre music begin in France. During the middle of the century, the Cappella Palatina is built in Palermo, Sicily, and the Madrid Skylitzes manuscript illustrates the Synopsis of Histories by John Skylitzes. Fire and plague insurance first become available in Iceland, and the first
documented outbreaks of influenza there happens. The medieval state of Serbia is formed by Stefan Nemanji dynasty, by the end of the century, both the Capetian dynasty and the House of Anjou are relying primarily on mercenaries in their militaries. Paid soldiers are available year-round, unlike knights who
expected certain periods off to maintain their manor lifestyles.[8]In India, Hoysala architecture reaches its peak. In the Middle East, the icon of Theotokos of Vladimir is painted probably in Constantinople. Everything but the faces will later be retouched, and the icon will go to the Tretyakov Gallery of Moscow. The Georgian poet Shota Rustaveli
composes his epic poem The Knight in the Panther's Skin. Shahab al-Din Suhrawardi founds his "school of illumination". In North Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built and the kasbah of Marrakesh is built and the kasbah of Marrakesh is built and the kasbah of Marrakesh is bu
down, marking the end of the Toltec Empire In West Africa the Ife Empire is established. See also: Timeline of historic inventions 12th century 1104: The Venice Arsenal of Venice, Italy, is founded. It employed some 16,000 people for the mass production of sailing ships in large assembly lines, hundreds of years before the Industrial Revolution. 1106:
Finished building of Gelati.1107: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.
First record of windmills. Wikimedia Commons has media related to 12th century. Soekmono, R, Drs., Pengantar Sejarah Kebudayaan Indonesia 2, 2nd ed. Penerbit Kanisius, Yogyakarta, 1973, 5th reprint edition in 1988 p.57 Britannica, T. Editors of Encyclopaedia (1998, July 20). Kairi. Encyclopaedia (1998, July 20). Encyclopaedi
hukkumine. Archived 2017-10-11 at the Wayback Machine Haridus, 2007 (7-8), p 3841^ Notice sur les Arabes hilaliens. Ismal Hamet. p.248.^ Francine Weiss and Mark R. Barnes (May 3, 1989). "National Park Service.
and Accompanying 3 photos, from 1989.(680KB)^ Warren 1961, p.129.^ Warren 1961, p.159.^ Warren 1961, p.60-61.^ Le Goff, Jacques (1986). The Birth of Purgatory. Chicago Press. p.362. ISBN 9780520036437. {{cite book}}: ISBN 9780
Date incompatibility (help)Retrieved from 4The following pages link to 12th century External tools(link countsorted list) See help page for transcluding these entriesShowing 50 items. View (previous 50 | next 50) (20 | 50 | 100 | 250 | 500)Antisemitism in Christianity (links | edit)Catharism (links | edit)List of decades, centuries, and
millennia (links | edit)Dialect (links | edit)House of Habsburg (links | edit)House of Habsbur
| edit)17th century (links | edit)18th century (links | edit)18th century (links | edit)14th century (links | edit)15th century (links | edit)15th century (links | edit)17th century (links | edit)18th century (
century (links | edit)2nd century BC (links | edit)4th century BC (links | edit)1st century BC (links |
edit)1163 (links | edit)1160s (links | edit)1160s (links | edit)1141 (links | edit)1135 (links | edit)1141 (links | edit)1135 (
a pig in a poke. Think of a due diligence report as a north star for engaging in any transaction. Before you pull out your check or sign the dotted lines, due diligence report as a north star for engaging in any transaction. Before you pull out your check or sign the dotted lines, due diligence report as a north star for engaging in any transaction. Before you pull out your check or sign the dotted lines, due diligence report as a north star for engaging in any transaction. Before you pull out your check or sign the dotted lines, due diligence report as a north star for engaging in any transaction. Before you pull out your check or sign the dotted lines, due diligence report as a north star for engaging in any transaction.
better terms and close successful deals. What exactly goes into a due diligence report and how can you use it? In this complete guide, we'll cover everything you need to know about creating due diligence reports. We'll provide you with customizable report templates to streamline the entire process. Before you jump in, check out this video, where we
share the five-step framework to make a due diligence report. Table of Contents Quick ReadA due diligence report is a document that provides an extensive overview of findings from a detailed investigation. Due diligence can be conducted on an individual, business, organization, or investment opportunity. There are three main types of due diligence can be conducted on an individual, business, organization, or investment opportunity. There are three main types of due diligence can be conducted on an individual, business, organization, or investment opportunity.
legal, financial and commercial due diligence report should capture these key elements. Executive summary, company overview, purpose, due diligence (financial, legal, operational, commercial, market, environmental and regulatory), insurance and risk management, growth prospects and recommendations. The due diligence process
involves these key steps: a preliminary assessment, confidentiality agreement, due diligence planning, document reviews, site visits and interviews, analysis, validation and report preparation, decision-making and negotiation and deal closing. Visme offers beautiful due diligence templates and advanced tools to
help anyone create effective due diligence reports and other business documents. Use Visme's report maker to put together professional-looking reports in minutes. What is a Due Diligence report is a comprehensive business document that summarizes the findings of a thorough investigation. These investigations could be
about an individual, business, organization, or investment opportunity. In the report, the analyst highlights what actions were taken, the information uncovered and recommendations for how to proceed. Due diligence is often carried out before events like investments, partnerships, mergers and acquisitions, business exit and other transactions. The
goal is to assess the overall health of the potential investment or acquisition target. With this insight, investors can make informed decisions about whether to proceed with a transaction, negotiate terms, adjust the deal structure or walk away from the deal. Creating due diligence reports also helps investors and businesses to: Identify potential risks
and liabilities and mitigate them. Comply with due diligence requirements, regulatory requirements and industry standards. Negotiate better terms and pricing for a transaction. Protect businesses and litigation Enhance their
reputation and credibility among stakeholders and more. Here's an example of a due diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download The Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download Three (3) Types of Diligence report: Customize this template and the t
shouldn't be conducted in isolation. That's because the due diligence conducted in one area can shed light onor even enhancethe audit in other areas. Adopting a holistic approach to due diligence examines the legal affairs and obligations of a
transaction. Conducting due diligence in law helps you identify potential legal issues that could impact the transaction, the target company, or the acquirer. A legal due diligence report typically includes the following information: Company structure and governance. The company's organizational documents, board minutes, shareholder agreements and
other governing documents. Contracts and agreements. All significant contracts, including client agreements, vendor contracts, including client agreements, vendor contracts, and partnership agreements. Litigation history. Details of ongoing or past litigation, disputes, or regulatory issues. Intellectual Property. Patents, trade marks, copyrights, trade secrets and
licenses.Compliance documents. Certifications, permits, licenses and regulatory compliance records.Real estate and land use. Real estate ownership, leases, zoning restrictions and compliance with applicable data protection
laws.Physical security. Assessment of on-site security measures, access control systems, and protocols for protecting physical assets and personnel. Taxation. An examination of the company's tax returns, financial statements and other tax-related documents to identify potential tax liabilities, deductions and credits. Environmental and safety
regulations. Review of the company's environmental and safety policies and procedures. Heres an example of due diligence Financial Due Diligence Financial due diligence aims to examine the financial health and viability of the business. The main focus is
verifying the financial information provided and evaluating the business's performance. Here are the key components typically involved in financial tatements. Balance sheets, income and cash flow statements for several years. Financial ratios, profitability ratios, profitability ratios, leverage ratios, etc., to assess the company's
financial health. Tax records. Tax returns, compliance status and outstanding tax liabilities. Revenue and cost analysis. Breakdown of revenue sources and major cost components. Audit reports from external auditors. Capital expenditures. Overview of past and planned capital expenditures. Here's another example of a
```

financial due diligence report you can use. Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download Commercial appects of the business or investment opportunity. It helps investors, private equity firms and companies assess the commercial and market

marketing strategies and customer acquisition cost analysis. Product and service analysis. Product/service portfolio, differentiation and innovation. Growth and expansion opportunities for expanding the product or service. Here's a commercial due diligence report example to help you cr Customize this template and make it your own! Edit and Download What To Include in a general due diligence report format. 1.

viability of the target company. Below are the key components of the commercial due diligence report. Market size, growth trends and customer retention rates. Sales and marketing strategies. Overview of sales channels,

and the stands of many is many of many is ming of the basis of the many of the
sacir our more so omap and outer, tooks, tooks, tooks and outer visual contents to material visual contents of material visual contents.

Sample of due diligence report. What should a due diligence report include. Due diligence report.pdf. How to write a due diligence report. Due diligence report format in excel. Financial due diligence report example. What is due diligence report.